## **UNITED STATES**

## **SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

## **SCHEDULE 13G/A**

Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

(Amendment No. 3)\*

|               |  | (Amer  | iament No. 3)*                  |      |   |  |  |
|---------------|--|--|---------------------------------|------|---|--|--|
|               |  | AVISTA   | CORPORATION                     |      |   |  |  |
|               |  | (Name of Issuer)  Common Stock, no Par Value  (Title of Class of Securities) |                                 |      |   |  |  |
|               |  |  |                                 |      |   |  |  |
|               |  |  |                                 |      |   |  |  |
|               |  | 0  | 5379B107                        |      |   |  |  |
|               |  | (CU  | SIP Number)                     |      |   |  |  |
|               |  | Dece   | mber 31, 2002                   |      |   |  |  |
|               | (Da  | nte of Event Which R   | Requires Filing of this Stateme | ent) |   |  |  |
| Check         | the appropriate box to designate the rule pursuant   | to which this Sched  | ule is filed:                   |      |   |  |  |
| 0             | Rule 13d-1(b)  |  |                                 |      |   |  |  |
| Σ             | Rule 13d-1(c)  |  |                                 |      |   |  |  |
| 0             | Rule 13d-1(d)  |  |                                 |      |   |  |  |
|               | formation required in the remainder of this cover parameter. "Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that the parameter of this cover parameter. One of the liabilities of the |  |                                 |      |   |  |  |
| 1.            | Names of Reporting Persons. I.R.S. Identification Nos. of above persons (entire Cascade Investment, L.L.C.   | ties only).  |                                 |      | - |  |  |
| 2.            | Check the Appropriate Box if a Member of a Group (See Instructions)  | (a)<br>(b)   | 0                               |      | - |  |  |
| 3.            | SEC Use Only   |  |                                 |      | - |  |  |
| 4.            | Citizenship or Place of Organization   |  |                                 |      | _ |  |  |
|               | State of Washington  |  |                                 |      |   |  |  |
| Numb<br>With: | er of Shares Beneficially Owned by Each Reportir   | ng Person 5.   | Sole Voting Power               |      | - |  |  |
|               |  |  | 2,982,200                       |      | _ |  |  |
|               |  | 6.   | Shared Voting Power             |      | _ |  |  |

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|                |   |            | 2,982,200                |  |
|----------------|---|------------|--------------------------|--|
|                | -   | 8.         | Shared Dispositive Power |  |
|                |   |            | 0-                       |  |
| 9.             | Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person                              | on         |                          |  |
|                | 2,982,200   |            |                          |  |
| 10.            | Check if the Aggregate Amount in Row (9) Excludes Certain Sh                              | ares       | (See Instructions) o     |  |
|                |   |            |                          |  |
| 11.            | Percent of Class Represented by Amount in Row (9)   |            |                          |  |
|                | 6.2%  |            |                          |  |
| 12.            | Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions)   |            |                          |  |
|                | CO  |            |                          |  |
|                |   |            | 2                        |  |
|                |   |            | 2                        |  |
| CUSIP          | No05379B107   |            |                          |  |
|                |   |            |                          |  |
| 1.             | Names of Reporting Persons.  I.R.S. Identification Nos. of above persons (entities only). |            |                          |  |
|                | William H. Gates III  |            |                          |  |
| 2.             |   | (a)<br>(b) | 0<br>0                   |  |
|                |   |            |                          |  |
| 3.             | SEC Use Only  |            |                          |  |
|                |   |            |                          |  |
| 4.             | Citizenship or Place of Organization  |            |                          |  |
|                | United States of America  |            |                          |  |
| Numbe<br>Vith: | r of Shares Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person                                   | 5.         | Sole Voting Power        |  |
|                |   |            | 2,982,200                |  |
|                | -   | 6.         | Shared Voting Power      |  |
|                |   |            | 0-                       |  |
|                | -   | 7.         | Sole Dispositive Power   |  |
|                |   |            | 2,982,200                |  |
|                | -   | 8.         | Shared Dispositive Power |  |
|                |   |            | 0-                       |  |
| 9.             | Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person                              | on         |                          |  |
|                | 2,982,200   |            |                          |  |
| 10.            | Check if the Aggregate Amount in Row (9) Excludes Certain Sh                              | ares       | (See Instructions) o     |  |

Sole Dispositive Power

| 11.    | Per   | Percent of Class Represented by Amount in Row (9)  |  |  |  |
|--------|-------|--|--|--|--|
|        | 6.2%  |  |  |  |  |
| 12.    | Тур   | pe of Reporting Person (See Instructions)  |  |  |  |
|        | IN    |  |  |  |  |
|        |       | 3  |  |  |  |
|        |       |  |  |  |  |
| Item 1 |       |  |  |  |  |
|        | (a)   | Name of Issuer   |  |  |  |
|        |       | Avista Corporation (the "Issuer")  |  |  |  |
|        | (b)   | Address of Issuer's Principal Executive Offices  |  |  |  |
|        |       | 1411 East Mission Avenue, Spokane, Washington, 99202   |  |  |  |
| Item 2 | 2.    |  |  |  |  |
|        | (a)   | Name of Person Filing  |  |  |  |
|        |       | Cascade Investment, L.L.C. ("Cascade") and William H. Gates III ("Gates")  |  |  |  |
|        | (b)   | Address of Principal Business Office or, if none, Residence  |  |  |  |
|        |       | Cascade—2365 Carillon Point, Kirkland, Washington 98033<br>Gates—One Microsoft Way, Redmond, WA 98052  |  |  |  |
|        | (c)   | Citizenship  |  |  |  |
|        |       | Cascade is a limited liability company organized under the laws of the State of Washington.  Gates is a citizen of the United States of America. |  |  |  |
|        | (d)   | Title of Class of Securities   |  |  |  |
|        |       | Common Stock, no Par Value   |  |  |  |
|        | (e)   | e) CUSIP Number  |  |  |  |
|        |       | 05379B107  |  |  |  |
| Item 3 | 3.    |  |  |  |  |
|        | 1     | Not Applicable.  |  |  |  |
|        |       | 4  |  |  |  |
| Item 4 | 4. Ow | vnership   |  |  |  |
|        | (a)   | Amount beneficially owned:   |  |  |  |
|        |       | 2,982,200*   |  |  |  |
|        | (b)   | Percent of class:  |  |  |  |
|        |       | 6.2%   |  |  |  |
|        | (c)   | Number of shares as to which the person has:   |  |  |  |
|        |       | (i) Sole power to vote or to direct the vote   |  |  |  |
|        |       | 2,982,200*   |  |  |  |
|        |       | (ii) Shared power to vote or to direct the vote  |  |  |  |

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|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|--|
| (iii)                             | Sole power to dispose or to direct the disposition of   |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
|                                   | 2,982,200*  |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
| (iv)                              | Shared power to dispose or to direct the disposition of |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
|                                   | 0-  |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
| manager and exe                   |   | ower with res                   | William H. Gates III as the sole member of spect to the Common Stock held by Cascade: Gates.                                   |                                |  |  |
| Item 5. Ownership of I            | Five Percent or Less of a Class                         |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
| Not Applicable.                   |   |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
| Item 6. Ownership of M            | More than Five Percent on Behalf of Ano                 | ther Person                     |  |                                |  |  |
| Not Applicable.                   |   |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
| Item 7. Identificatio Holding Cor |   | hich Acquir                     | ed the Security Being Reported on By the   | Parent                         |  |  |
| Not Applicable.                   | F - J   |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
| 11                                |   |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
| Item 8. Identification a          | and Classification of Members of the Gro                | ир                              |  |                                |  |  |
| Not Applicable.                   |   |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
| Item 9. Notice of Disso           | lution of Group   |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
| Not Applicable.                   |   |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
|                                   |   |                                 | 5  |                                |  |  |
|                                   |   |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
| Item 10. Certification            |   |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
| business and were not ac          |   | or with the ef<br>in any transa | securities referred to above were acquired a fect of changing or influencing the control oction having that purpose or effect. |                                |  |  |
|                                   |   |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
|                                   |   | SIGN                            | ATURE  |                                |  |  |
| After reasonable inquiry          | and to the best of my knowledge and belie               |                                 | at the information set forth in this statement   | is true, complete and correct. |  |  |
|                                   |   | -,                              | February 12, 2003  |                                |  |  |
|                                   |   |                                 | <u> </u>   |                                |  |  |
|                                   |   | CASCADE                         | Date INVESTMENT, L.L.C.  |                                |  |  |
|                                   |   |                                 |  |                                |  |  |
|                                   |   | Ву:                             | /s/ MICHAEL LARSON  Name: Michael Larson Title: Manager  |                                |  |  |
|                                   |   | WILLIAM                         | H. GATES III   |                                |  |  |
|                                   |   | By:                             | /s/ MICHAEL LARSON   |                                |  |  |

Name: Michael Larson\* Title: Attorney-in-fact

## JOINT FILING AGREEMENT

We, the signatories of the statement to which this Joint Filing Agreement is attached, hereby agree that such statement is filed, and any amendments thereto filed by either or both of us will be filed, on behalf of each of us.

| February 12, 2003          |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Date                       |  |  |  |
| CASCADE INVESTMENT, L.L.C. |  |  |  |
| By:                        | /s/ MICHAEL LARSON                               |  |  |
|                            | Name: Michael Larson<br>Title: Manager           |  |  |
| WILLIAM H. GATES III       |  |  |  |
| By:                        | /s/ MICHAEL LARSON                               |  |  |
|                            | Name: Michael Larson*<br>Title: Attorney-in-fact |  |  |

buly authorized under Special Power of Attorney appointing Michael Larson attorney-in-fact, dated March 14, 2001, by and on behalf of William H. Gates III, filed as Exhibit B to Cascade's Amendment No. 1 to Schedule 13D with respect to Pan American Silver Corp. on March 19, 2001, SEC File No. 005-52919, and incorporated by reference herein.

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QuickLinks

SIGNATURE JOINT FILING AGREEMENT